

## Remote Sensing

Period 2 and 5, Academic Year 2016-2017

### Contact person

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*Course Guide for the course "Remote Sensing"  
(GRS-20306) at Wageningen University.*

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## Remote Sensing (GRS-20306)

<b>Language</b>	English
<b>Credits</b>	6
<b>Components</b>	classroom lectures: about 16 contact hours (2 credits) practicals: about 90 contact hours (4 credits)
<b>Period</b>	2 2016-2017, Weeks 9 – 14 5 2016-2017, Weeks 29 – 34

The detailed draft schedule for period 2 is provided in Appendix A and the one for period 5 in Appendix B.

<b>Time and venue</b>	mornings, Gaia-building
<b>Contact person</b>	dr. Jan Clevers email: <a href="mailto:jan.clevers@wur.nl">jan.clevers@wur.nl</a> telephone number: 0317-481802
<b>Lecturer(s)</b>	dr. Jan Clevers dr. Harm Bartholomeus dr. Lammert Kooistra prof.dr. Martin Herold, a.o.
<b>Examiners</b>	dr. Jan Clevers dr. Harm Bartholomeus
<b>Secretariat</b>	Antoinette Stoffers location: Gaia room C303 telephone number: 0317-481834
<b>Website of the course</b>	BlackBoard: <a href="https://blackboard.wur.nl">https://blackboard.wur.nl</a>

## **Profile of the course**

This course offers the basic theories in the field of remote sensing, starting from the information needs of various land applications. It is directed at providing a basic knowledge of remote sensing concepts and methods: recording techniques in the optical and microwave region, image construction, digital image analysis and pattern recognition, geometric and atmospheric correction procedures and the subsequent quality of images. Then image classification is dealt with. As a next step, the estimation of biophysical object properties is treated using both statistical and radiative transfer approaches. Special emphasis is on imaging spectroscopy. Subsequently, monitoring through time-series analysis is dealt with. Finally, new developments will be dealt with. Throughout the course attention is paid to the possibilities and limitations of remote sensing from airplanes and satellites as a source of information for the inventory, monitoring and policy making in the fields of agriculture, forestry, land use, agrohydrology, nature conservation and environmental issues. Handling remote sensing data yourself is central in the practicals.

## **Assumed prerequisite knowledge**

GRS-10306 (Introduction Geo-Information Science)

## **Continuation courses**

GRS-32306 (Advanced Earth Observation)

GRS-60312 (Remote Sensing and GIS Integration)

## **Learning outcomes**

After successful completion of this course students are expected to be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding and knowledge of the basic remote sensing theories, concepts and methods taught in the course;
- Analyse the use of remote sensing for various spatial problems;
- Apply digital image processing techniques for spatial problems;
- Explain the application possibilities of remote sensing for the inventory, monitoring and policy making in the fields of agriculture, forestry, land use, agrohydrology, nature conservation and environmental issues.

## **Course materials and resources**

The exercises are described in the practical manual. This is available at the BlackBoard site of this course.

A copy of the lecture sheets is available at the BlackBoard site of this course.

Theoretical aspects are described in the book "Fundamentals of Satellite Remote Sensing, An Environmental Approach" of Emilio Chuvieco, 2016, Second Edition (ISBN 978-1-4987-2805-8). This book can be bought at the WUR-Shop. This book is recommended, but not obligatory.

Detailed reading instructions for this book are given in Appendix C (also in relation to the requirements for the exam).

Students may still use the first edition of this book (ask J. Clevers).

## **Educational (=teaching and learning) activities**

- Acquiring basic knowledge of the main remote sensing theories, concepts and methods in a theoretical and practical way;
- Performing exercises on theoretical aspects of remote sensing, after introductory lectures;
- Working with real remote sensing image data;
- Working with digital image processing techniques;
- Working with a common image processing software tool.

### **Assessment strategy**

The student's final mark will be based on:

- a closed book examination (75%);
- results of the practical exercises (report to be handed in) (25%).

The closed book examination will be in the examination week of the respective period. The first re-examination opportunity for period 2 will be after period 3 and the first re-examination opportunity for period 5 will be in August.

The assessment strategy (Toetsplan) is provided in Appendix D.

### **Course schedule**

The detailed draft schedule for period 2 is provided in Appendix A and the one for period 5 in Appendix B.

The detailed course schedule and updates will be made available through the BlackBoard site of this course.

### **Appendices**

<b>Appendix A</b>	Time schedule period 2
<b>Appendix B</b>	Time schedule period 5
<b>Appendix C</b>	Reading-up directions GRS-20306
<b>Appendix D</b>	Assessment strategy (Toetsplan)

## Appendix A: Time schedule Remote Sensing course – period 2

### Program course Remote Sensing (GRS-20306) Oct/Dec 2016

All mornings week 9-14, starting at 8:30

Start: 31 October 2016 at 8:30, room C0093, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3, Wageningen

	Date 2016	Subject	Lecturer	Room	Book Fundamentals RS	Exercise
<b>Remote sensing - an introduction</b>						
1	31 Oct.	<a href="#">Introduction Remote Sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Ch. 1 and §2.1-2.5	1
<b>Technology and sensors</b>						
2	1 Nov.	<a href="#">Optical remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§3.1, 3.2, 3.4	2
3	2 Nov.	<a href="#">Microwave remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§2.7, 3.3	2
4	3 Nov.	<a href="#">Accessibility of Earth Observation data</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Ch. 4	3
5	4 Nov.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		
<b>Preprocessing of remote sensing data</b>						
6	7 Nov.	<a href="#">Geometric correction</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§6.6, 6.7	4
7	8 Nov.	<a href="#">Atmospheric correction I</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Study exercise reader, §2.8	5
8	9 Nov.	Atmospheric correction II	Bartholomeus	PC95/96		5
9	10 Nov.	<a href="#">Quality assessment</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Study exercise reader	6
10	11 Nov.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		
<b>Image analysis</b>						
11	14 Nov.	<a href="#">Digital filters</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§6.5.4	7
12	15 Nov.	<a href="#">Principal Component Analysis I</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§7.1.2	8
13	16 Nov.	Principal Component Analysis II	Bartholomeus	PC95/96		8
14	17 Nov.	<a href="#">Image Classification</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§7.2, 8.7	9
15	18 Nov.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		

16	21 Nov.	<a href="#">Object-based classification</a> Image classification	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96		9
17	22 Nov.	<a href="#">Imaging Spectroscopy 1</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§3.4.10, 7.1.5, 7.2.3.7	10
18	23 Nov.	<a href="#">Imaging Spectroscopy 2</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	PC95/96		10
19	24 Nov.	<a href="#">Interpretation in radar remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§2.7.2, 2.7.3, 2.7.4	11
20	25 Nov.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		
<b>Parameter estimation - quantitative RS</b>						
21	28 Nov.	<a href="#">Statistical based approaches and vegetation indices</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§2.5, 7.1.3	12
22	29 Nov.	<a href="#">Physical based approaches</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Study exercise reader	13
<b>Applications</b>						
23	30 Nov.	<a href="#">Change detection and time series analysis</a>	Herold Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§7.3	14
24	1 Dec.	<a href="#">Soil reflectance</a>	Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	Study exercise reader	15
25	2 Dec.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		
26	5 Dec.	<a href="#">Thermography and albedo</a>	De Wit Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§2.6	16
27	6 Dec.	<a href="#">Energy &amp; water balance</a>	Roerink Bartholomeus	C0093 PC95/96	§2.6	17
28	7 Dec.	Guest lecture (8:30) Guest lecture (10:30)		C0093		
29	8 Dec.	<a href="#">Earth system science and remote sensing</a>	Clevers	C0093 PC95/96		
30	9 Dec.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC95/96		
	21 Dec.	Final exam, 08:30 – 11:30	Clevers	C0003		

PC95 = PC0095: 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3

PC96 = PC0096: 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3

C0093 = 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3

C0003 = Sporthal De Bongerd, Bornsesteeg 2

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See also: <http://www.geo-informatie.nl/courses/grs20306>

## Appendix B: Time schedule Remote Sensing course – period 5

### Program course Remote Sensing (GRS-20306) March/April 2017

All mornings week 29-34, starting at 8:30

Start: 20 March 2017 at 8:30, room C0093, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3, Wageningen

	Date 2017	Subject	Lecturer	Room	Book Fundamentals RS	Exercise
<b>Remote sensing - an introduction</b>						
1	20 Mar.	<a href="#">Introduction Remote Sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Ch. 1 and §2.1-2.5	1
<b>Technology and sensors</b>						
2	21 Mar.	<a href="#">Optical remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§3.1, 3.2, 3.4	2
3	22 Mar.	<a href="#">Microwave remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§2.7, 3.3	2
4	23 Mar.	<a href="#">Accessibility of Earth Observation data</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Ch. 4	3
5	24 Mar.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC0095		
<b>Preprocessing of remote sensing data</b>						
6	27 Mar.	<a href="#">Geometric correction</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§6.6, 6.7	4
7	28 Mar.	<a href="#">Atmospheric correction I</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Study exercise reader, §2.8	5
8	29 Mar.	Atmospheric correction II	Bartholomeus	PC0095		5
9	30 Mar.	<a href="#">Quality assessment</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Study exercise reader	6
10	31 Mar.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC0095		
<b>Image analysis</b>						
11	3 Apr.	<a href="#">Digital filters</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§6.5.4	7
12	4 Apr.	<a href="#">Principal Component Analysis I</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§7.1.2	8
13	5 Apr.	Principal Component Analysis II	Bartholomeus	PC0095		8
14	6 Apr.	<a href="#">Image Classification</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§7.2, 8.7	9
15	7 Apr.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC0095		

16	10 Apr.	<a href="#">Object-based classification</a> Image classification	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095		9
17	11 Apr.	<a href="#">Imaging Spectroscopy 1</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§3.4.10, 7.1.5, 7.2.3.7	10
18	12 Apr.	<a href="#">Imaging Spectroscopy 2</a>	Kooistra Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095		10
19	13 Apr.	<a href="#">Interpretation in radar remote sensing</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§2.7.2, 2.7.3, 2.7.4	11
20	14 Apr.	<b>Holiday:</b> Good Friday				
<b>Parameter estimation - quantitative RS</b>						
21	17 Apr.	<b>Holiday:</b> Easter Monday				
22	18 Apr.	<a href="#">Statistical based approaches and vegetation indices</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§2.5, 7.1.3	12
23	19 Apr.	<a href="#">Physical based approaches</a>	Clevers Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Study exercise reader	13
24	20 Apr.	<a href="#">Change detection and time series analysis</a>	Herold Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§7.3	14
25	21 Apr.	Selfstudy Finish previous exercises		PC0095		
26	24 Apr.	<a href="#">Soil reflectance</a>	Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	Study exercise reader	15
27	25 Apr.	<a href="#">Thermography and albedo</a>	De Wit Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§2.6	16
28	26 Apr.	<a href="#">Energy &amp; water balance</a>	Roerink Bartholomeus	C0093 PC0095	§2.6	17
29	27 Apr.	<b>Holiday:</b> King's Birthday				
30	28 Apr.	<a href="#">Earth system science and remote sensing</a>	Clevers	C0093 PC0095		
	? May	Final exam	Clevers			

PC0095 = 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, GAIA, Building 101, Droevendaalsesteeg 3

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See also: <http://www.geo-informatie.nl/courses/grs20306>



## **Appendix C: READING-UP DIRECTIONS GRS-20306**

Final mark: 75% exam (closed book!!) and 25% exercises (presence compulsory)

Questions during the exam concern the lectures and theoretical aspects of the practical exercises presented during the course. In this respect, the link between practical exercises and theory is important.

The book of Chuvieco should be considered more as reference book, and as a means to read and understand aspects that were not clear from the lectures.

During the exam no questions will be asked on details of the book, which were not dealt with during the course (do not learn formulae and technical details). So, the book should mainly be used for reading, not for learning by heart!

Prerequisite is the course “Introduction Geo-Information Science” (IGI, GRS-10306). Since this remote sensing course continues on all remote sensing subjects of the IGI course, it is assumed that the theory dealt with in the IGI course is known.

## Appendix D: Assessment strategy (Toetsplan) GRS-20306 Remote Sensing

	Learning outcomes \ where assessed?	Report practical	Exam
1	Demonstrate understanding and knowledge of the basic remote sensing theories, concepts and methods taught in the course		x
2	Analyse the use of remote sensing for various spatial problems	x	
3	Apply digital image processing techniques for spatial problems	x	
4	Explain the application possibilities of remote sensing for the inventory, monitoring and policy making in the fields of agriculture, forestry, land use, agrohydrology, nature conservation and environmental issues		x
	Contribution to final mark (%):	25	75
	Report practical has to be handed in at the end of the course and will be judged shortly after the exam	Examiners: Harm Bartholomeus and Jan Clevers	
	Exam consists of open questions (closed book exam)	Examiners: Jan Clevers and Harm Bartholomeus	
	The marks for the individual parts of this course will remain valid for 2 academic years.  Further details on the assessment criteria (e.g., for the practical part) will be provided during the course.		